

5 SEM TDC EDN M 1

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(November)

EDUCATION

(Major)

Course : 501

(Child Psychology and Child Guidance)

Full Marks : 80

Pass Marks : 32

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

1. (a) Answer the following : 1×3=3

(i) Mention one cause of defective growth and development during prenatal stage.

(ii) Write one behavioural problem of childhood.

(iii) Mention one factor of language development in preschool child.

(b) State whether the following are True or False : $1 \times 5 = 5$

- (i) Nail-biting is a tension-reducing habit disorder of infancy period.
- (ii) "Guidance is a process of helping of young persons learn to adjust to self, to others and to circumstances."—Skinner
- (iii) Negativism is not an important aspect of social behaviour of a child.
- (iv) Breast milk is generally considered the best food for an infant up to the age of six to nine months.
- (v) Parenting is a preventive interaction to address early childhood behaviour problems.

2. Write short notes on the following : $4 \times 4 = 16$

- (a) Historical perspective of development of child psychology
- (b) Early socialization processes
- (c) Need and importance of Early Childhood Care and Education (ECCE)
- (d) Socioeconomic problems during childhood

3. What do you mean by child psychology? Discuss the significance of child psychology. Explain the importance of studying child psychology for a teacher.

$4 + 5 = 14$

4. Define prenatal development. Explain briefly the causes of defects in the growth in prenatal stage. 4+7=11

Or

Discuss the social and language development during early childhood. Describe the role of home and school to promote language development of a child. (3+3)+5=11

5. Write on physiological problems during childhood. Illustrate the social adjustment problems in this stage. Give your suggestions to solve these problems. 3+4+3=10

Or

Illustrate the deficiency and deprivation problems during childhood. Discuss on the educational significance of physical growth and development of a child. 5+5=10

6. Write three factors of child development. Discuss the role of school and society in child development. 3+7=10

(4)

7. What do you mean by counselling? Write on different types of counselling. Explain the approaches of counselling. $3+4+4=11$

Or

Discuss on personal and vocational guidance. Describe the need of educational guidance in preschools of India. $(3+3)+5=11$
